
TABLE XII—(A) and (B.)

STATISTICS

OF

SCHOOLS IN THE UNITED STATES.

(A.)—BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.
(B.)—BY CLASSES AND KINDS.

AT THE CENSUSES OF 1870, 1860, AND 1850.

REMARKS

ON

SCHOOL ATTENDANCE AS EXHIBITED IN TABLES IX AND XII.

It might be thought that the school attendance stated in the following table should agree precisely with the school attendance exhibited in Table IX of this volume. A comparison, however, will develop differences often very considerable in the case of nearly all the States and Territories, while a consideration of the character of each table will explain and justify such discrepancies. The returns from which Table IX is made up are individual. The returns from which the following table is made up are institutional. Table IX shows the aggregate number of persons in each State and Territory who report themselves to the assistant marshals as having attended school during the census year. Table XII purports to exhibit the record of the schools thus attended.

Inasmuch as the former return is, so far as it is accurate, necessarily an aggregate return, and the latter is generally an average return, (although the idea of averages is rather too nice to be imported into popular inquiries, like those of the census, with any great degree of success,) it is evident that this difference of method would account for differences in figures, and, in some States, for large differences. For example, there are some States in which schools are habitually kept open for the entire year, yet certain classes of the population are able to send their children to school for but a small portion of the time. This is so notorious that the fact needs but to be mentioned to fully justify a statement of school attendance in Table XII considerably below that in Table IX for all the Middle and Eastern States. Wherever mechanical and manufacturing pursuits are followed to any great extent, the demand for the labor of children becomes so pressing that it is found almost impossible to enforce laws requiring their attendance at school during one or two "quarters," while at the same time it is in precisely these communities that schools are maintained during the entire year.

There are, however, other States in which all classes of the population are so much on an equality in this matter of school attendance that no great differences between Tables IX and XII are to be expected. These are States in which the expense of schools is only incurred during certain seasons of the year, and, at the same time, from the general desire for instruction on the part of the people, and from the fact that the entire industry of the community practically ceases during the same season, almost all who attend school during the year do so for the whole time for which the schools are open.

The facts and considerations above alluded to would account for an excess, in respect to certain States, of the numbers in Table IX over those in Table XII, such excess rising in some portions of the country to 20 and 30 per cent., while in other sections it would be reduced to a minimum or would disappear.

It would seem, however, that the school attendance stated in Table IX should always exceed that stated in Table XII, or at least should never fall below it. That the preponderance should be in the other direction would at first seem impossible and absurd. There are several causes, however, which may produce this result, although they would rarely, if ever, be found to operate in a sufficient degree to overcome the natural preponderance of the numbers in Table IX over those in Table XII in the Eastern and Middle States.

The first of these causes is found in the fact that the pupils of the private schools are, in the great proportion of instances, identical with the pupils of the public schools. In communities like those previously adverted to, where schools are maintained at the public expense for only a small portion of the year, a system of private schools, often very considerable, is called into existence to supplement the annual course of instruction for those whose lack of gainful occupation and ability to pay the fees of tuition render them desirous of pursuing their studies somewhat beyond the extent of the public provision therefor. A scholar attending one of these schools in summer and a public school in winter would be returned twice for the purposes of Table XII, while appearing only once in Table IX.

The above remarks are intended to apply to all instances of duplication in Table XII where private schools are used to supplement the course of public instruction, the two classes of schools being substantially of the same grade, and the difference between them being mainly in the season of the year in which they are held and the fact

of tuition being paid in the private schools. In addition to this, however, there is occasion for duplication, more or less extensive, in the fact that students every year leave the public schools by hundreds or by thousands in each State, to attend the higher institutions of learning, or to undertake courses of technical instruction. In the great majority of such cases of yearly transfers it would be inevitable that the student should be counted in the roll both of the school which he had left and of the academy, college, commercial, or other independent school to which he had gone. Similar reason for duplication, indeed, would be found in the frequent promotions occurring in the public schools themselves, wherever a graded system prevails, especially in large cities.

It ought, however, to be frankly admitted that the excess of the numbers returned in Table XII over those appearing in Table IX is occasionally due, though in no large degree, to the neglect of the assistant marshals to properly ask the question in regard to school attendance prescribed by the act of 1850, or to failure properly to record the answers received.

The States in which, at the Eighth Census, such an excess of school attendance, obtained by the canvass of institutions, (as per Table XII of the present publication,) was found to exist, over the attendance obtained by the canvass of families, (Table IX of the present publication,) were: California, Connecticut, Illinois, Iowa, Maine, Michigan, Minnesota, New Jersey, North Carolina, Ohio, Vermont, and Wisconsin. Those in which such an excess has been found to exist at the present census, are: Arkansas, Florida, Illinois, Indiana, Kentucky, Maine, Minnesota, Missouri, Ohio, Oregon, Pennsylvania, West Virginia, and Wisconsin.

STATISTICS OF SCHOOLS.

TABLE XII (A.)—THE UNITED STATES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Number.	ALL CLASSES.											
		TEACHERS.				PUPILS.				INCOME, ^a YEAR ENDED JUNE 1, 1870.			
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	From endowment.	From taxation and public funds.	From other sources, including tuition.		
United States (a)	141,629	221,042	93,329	127,713	7,200,938	3,621,996	3,587,942	\$95,402,726	\$3,663,785	\$61,746,039	\$29,992,902		
1 Alabama	2,969	3,364	2,372	993	75,866	37,223	38,643	976,351	39,500	471,161	465,690		
2 Arizona	1	7	7	0	132	72	60	0,000	0	0	0,000		
3 Arkansas	1,978	2,297	1,653	644	81,536	41,939	39,587	681,962	7,300	555,331	110,331		
4 California	1,548	2,444	1,054	1,390	85,507	45,217	40,290	2,946,308	59,057	1,669,464	1,217,787		
5 Colorado	142	188	89	99	5,033	2,755	2,278	87,915	0	73,375	14,540		
6 Connecticut	1,917	2,926	695	2,231	98,621	51,307	47,314	1,856,279	140,887	1,227,880	487,503		
7 Dakota	35	52	23	20	1,255	694	561	0,284	0	8,364	920		
8 Delaware	375	510	147	363	19,575	9,093	10,482	212,712	0	120,429	92,283		
9 District of Columbia	313	573	183	390	19,503	10,142	9,361	811,242	23,000	476,929	311,313		
10 Florida	377	482	254	228	14,670	6,788	7,882	154,569	6,750	73,642	74,177		
11 Georgia	1,880	2,432	1,517	915	66,160	32,773	33,375	1,253,299	66,560	114,626	1,072,113		
12 Idaho	25	33	23	10	1,208	602	606	19,938	0	16,178	3,760		
13 Illinois	11,835	24,056	10,411	13,645	767,775	389,955	377,820	9,970,009	252,560	6,027,510	3,689,930		
14 Indiana	9,073	11,652	6,678	4,974	464,477	237,634	226,813	2,499,511	50,620	2,120,502	322,389		
15 Iowa	7,490	9,319	3,656	5,663	217,654	105,665	111,989	3,570,093	63,150	3,347,629	159,314		
16 Kansas	1,629	1,955	872	1,083	59,882	30,493	29,389	787,226	19,604	678,185	89,437		
17 Kentucky	5,149	6,346	3,972	2,374	245,139	125,734	119,405	2,538,420	393,015	674,992	1,470,423		
18 Louisiana	592	1,902	926	976	60,171	29,854	30,317	1,100,684	34,625	564,988	600,071		
19 Maine	4,723	6,986	2,430	4,556	162,636	77,992	84,644	1,106,203	98,626	841,524	166,053		
20 Maryland	1,779	3,287	1,498	1,780	107,384	55,800	51,584	1,998,215	21,697	1,134,347	842,171		
21 Massachusetts	5,726	7,561	1,428	6,133	269,337	134,777	134,560	4,817,939	383,146	3,183,794	1,251,083		
22 Michigan	5,595	9,550	2,999	6,560	266,027	128,949	137,678	2,550,018	81,775	2,097,122	371,121		
23 Minnesota	2,470	2,886	979	1,907	107,266	55,166	52,100	1,011,769	2,000	903,101	106,668		
24 Mississippi	1,504	1,728	1,054	674	43,451	22,703	20,658	780,339	11,500	167,414	601,425		
25 Missouri	6,750	9,028	5,157	3,871	370,337	180,641	183,696	4,340,805	57,567	3,067,449	1,215,769		
26 Montana	54	65	34	31	1,745	1,027	718	41,170	0	30,434	10,736		
27 Nebraska	796	840	450	390	17,614	9,492	8,123	207,560	0	186,435	21,125		
28 Nevada	53	84	13	71	2,373	1,270	1,094	110,493	0	84,273	26,220		
29 New Hampshire	2,542	3,355	653	2,702	64,677	33,123	31,554	574,898	59,289	396,991	118,018		
30 New Jersey	1,893	3,889	1,455	2,434	129,800	67,751	62,049	2,982,250	49,000	1,499,550	1,433,700		
31 New Mexico	44	72	38	34	1,798	1,014	784	20,886	0	1,200	23,683		
32 New York	13,020	28,918	8,035	20,883	862,022	373,276	488,746	15,936,783	674,732	9,151,023	6,111,023		
33 North Carolina	2,161	2,692	1,739	953	64,958	32,664	32,294	635,892	9,160	239,104	394,623		
34 Ohio	11,952	23,589	10,266	13,323	790,795	419,591	371,204	10,244,644	222,074	8,634,815	1,387,753		
35 Oregon	637	826	484	342	32,503	16,753	15,840	248,022	24,500	135,778	87,741		
36 Pennsylvania	14,872	19,522	8,507	11,015	811,863	428,023	383,840	9,628,119	539,496	7,187,700	1,200,921		
37 Rhode Island	561	951	237	714	32,596	15,491	17,105	565,012	31,535	348,636	184,821		
38 South Carolina	750	1,103	620	483	38,240	17,397	20,852	577,953	51,506	282,073	243,471		
39 Tennessee	2,704	3,587	2,440	1,147	125,831	65,979	59,852	1,650,602	79,100	629,461	943,131		
40 Texas	548	706	600	106	23,076	12,244	10,832	414,880	760	15,230	393,890		
41 Utah	267	408	207	201	21,067	9,844	11,223	150,447	0	4,151	146,295		
42 Vermont	3,084	5,160	1,356	3,804	62,913	31,295	31,618	707,292	13,046	523,970	170,276		
43 Virginia	2,024	2,697	1,452	1,245	60,019	30,878	29,141	1,155,535	47,536	120,148	987,851		
44 Washington	170	197	85	112	5,499	2,816	2,683	48,302	800	30,326	17,176		
45 West Virginia	2,445	2,838	2,070	768	104,049	55,238	49,711	698,061	15,300	508,134	81,637		
46 Wisconsin	4,943	7,955	2,511	5,444	344,014	176,541	167,473	2,600,310	32,953	2,027,876	530,481		
47 Wyoming	9	15	7	8	305	190	115	8,370	0	2,876	5,500		

(a) To the statistics of the schools included in the table add, for the Military Academy of the United States, at West Point, in the State of New York: Teachers, 40; pupils, 229; income from public funds, \$274,489; and for the Naval Academy of the United States, at Annapolis, in the State of Maryland: Teachers, 67; pupils, 253; income from public funds, \$182,424.

STATISTICS OF SCHOOLS.

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TABLE XII (A.)—THE UNITED STATES.

ALL CLASSES.

1860									1850								
Number.	Teachers.	Pupils.	INCOME, YEAR ENDED JUNE 1, 1860.				Number.	Teachers.	Pupils.	INCOME, YEAR ENDED JUNE 1, 1850.				Total.	From endowment.	From taxation and public funds.	From other sources.
			Total.	From endowment.	From taxation and public funds.	From other sources.				Total.	From endowment.	From taxation and public funds.	From other sources.				
115,224	150,241	5,477,037	\$34,718,112	\$2,199,631	\$10,929,537	\$12,588,044	87,237	105,858	3,642,694	\$16,162,000	\$933,703	\$7,590,117	\$7,648,120	1	1	1	1
2,126	2,554	74,640	836,002	59,820	287,610	488,572	1,323	1,630	37,237	521,032	9,916	62,421	448,685	2	2	2	2
840	934	23,882	104,344	6,500	24,101	163,743	446	495	11,050	74,800	1,720	9,209	63,871	3	3	3	3
598	816	28,654	559,849	17,065	271,640	271,138	8	7	219	17,870	6,600	70	11,200	4	4	4	4
2,007	2,482	92,182	748,474	103,775	311,545	333,154	1,802	2,172	79,003	430,826	33,119	195,931	201,776	5	5	5	5
297	405	13,783	124,809	900	62,201	61,708	291	324	11,125	108,893	1,425	42,176	65,292	6	6	6	6
134	274	7,568	215,864	2,000	19,635	194,229	71	106	4,720	122,272	2,300	12,640	107,332	7	7	7	7
235	283	6,518	95,511	2,120	7,080	86,311	103	122	3,129	35,475	1,900	250	33,325	8	8	8	8
2,026	2,440	70,464	855,270	50,911	203,862	600,497	1,483	1,667	43,299	300,644	29,617	30,179	327,848	9	9	9	9
8,718	11,666	449,194	2,517,546	199,073	2,053,214	265,259	4,141	4,443	130,411	403,138	27,011	231,744	144,383	10	10	10	10
6,841	7,574	318,520	882,688	29,116	653,020	200,543	4,064	5,154	168,754	421,337	25,340	208,716	187,281	11	11	11	11
3,916	4,810	171,770	701,116	15,486	600,174	85,456	775	878	30,767	61,472	2,700	35,627	23,145	12	12	12	12
154	189	5,912	50,792	1,210	15,658	33,024									13	13	13
4,750	5,395	176,240	1,080,800	66,571	408,730	605,499	2,579	3,066	86,014	595,930	51,053	108,633	436,244	14	14	14	14
880	1,388	44,617	1,019,726	219,445	429,922	371,059	812	1,211	30,843	619,006	74,000	316,397	228,609	15	15	15	15
4,488	5,912	195,327	554,610	38,433	449,607	66,550	4,176	5,793	199,745	380,623	12,571	313,819	54,233	16	16	16	16
1,084	1,315	41,589	510,766	60,433	205,319	236,014	1,142	1,555	44,923	564,091	16,554	102,801	364,736	20	20	20	20
4,461	6,037	922,708	2,230,611	177,338	1,498,650	554,623	4,066	5,049	190,292	1,424,873	88,599	977,630	358,644	21	21	21	21
4,101	6,088	212,705	816,666	14,140	673,783	128,743	2,754	3,324	112,382	206,753	7,960	143,158	53,635	22	22	22	22
912	983	33,054	116,702	9,384	80,820	26,498	1	1	12	140				23	23	23	23
1,298	1,695	39,800	733,021	59,100	184,507	490,014	964	1,168	26,236	370,276	14,520	71,911	283,845	24	24	24	24
4,306	5,605	200,289	1,259,139	86,970	574,262	597,907	1,783	2,053	61,502	383,460	30,178	78,701	274,500	25	25	25	25
87	96	3,133	12,219		8,626	3,593								26	26	26	26
														27	27	27	27
2,511	3,365	82,373	369,945	35,808	253,340	80,797	2,480	3,214	81,237	221,146	12,659	156,938	51,549	28	28	28	28
1,752	2,508	123,987	658,129	23,406	461,794	372,929	1,702	2,076	88,244	523,020	10,373	141,486	371,231	30	30	30	30
21	33	597	13,149			13,149	1	1	40					31	31	31	31
11,577	18,878	786,818	5,057,971	119,185	3,284,288	1,654,498	13,481	17,209	727,156	2,431,247	73,178	1,381,929	973,140	32	32	32	32
3,444	3,683	119,734	758,444	45,602	250,974	461,808	2,934	3,162	112,430	386,912	28,822	140,314	217,776	33	33	33	33
11,459	17,180	651,661	3,031,770	167,767	2,475,813	388,190	11,893	13,540	502,826	1,018,258	50,985	631,197	336,076	34	34	34	34
250	292	10,259	73,056	6,000	30,577	36,470	32	48	922	24,815		2,527	22,288	35	35	35	35
12,108	14,646	602,227	3,370,015	238,854	2,465,183	674,973	9,606	11,063	440,743	2,164,578	189,184	1,367,959	677,435	36	36	36	36
485	782	28,900	235,827	21,781	145,004	67,042	463	604	24,881	136,729	10,660	93,730	32,319	37	37	37	37
997	1,268	30,377	690,512	133,755	135,813	420,944	934	1,115	26,025	510,879	21,350	79,039	410,430	38	38	38	38
3,274	3,831	157,544	1,076,571	36,310	233,888	806,343	2,944	3,281	114,773	415,792	24,305	113,008	278,389	39	39	39	39
1,340	1,617	42,943	651,374	14,743	86,369	550,262	448	504	11,500	84,472				40	40	40	40
175	225	5,605	32,738		17,130	15,608	27			13,562		8,200	5,362	41	41	41	41
2,795	3,603	88,938	298,595	5,360	220,420	63,826	2,854	4,460	100,785	246,604	15,164	156,531	74,909	42	42	42	42
4,199	4,779	101,471	1,989,819	86,846	234,330	968,583	3,252	3,617	77,764	708,787	49,525	154,802	464,460	43	43	43	43
52	55	1,038	23,970		6,575	17,401								44	44	44	44
3,927	4,555	209,998	760,096	35,374	505,089	129,033	1,483	1,623	61,615	136,229	385	108,384	27,460	46	46	46	46
														47	47	47	47

STATISTICS OF SCHOOLS.

TABLE XII (A).—THE UNITED STATES—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	PUBLIC.										
	1870										
	Number.	TEACHERS.			PUPILS.			INCOME, YEAR ENDED JUNE 1, 1870.			
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	From endowment.	From taxation and public funds.	From other sources, including tuition.
United States.....	125,059	183,198	74,174	100,024	6,238,060	3,120,052	3,108,008	\$64,030,673	\$144,533	\$58,855,507	\$5,030,633
1 Alabama.....	2,812	3,008	2,173	835	67,263	33,390	33,873	629,626	8,000	447,156	174,470
2 Arizona.....											
3 Arkansas.....	1,744	1,966	1,458	508	72,045	37,103	34,942	553,461	7,300	520,881	15,280
4 California.....	1,342	1,883	767	1,116	75,527	39,772	35,755	1,027,733	357	1,519,348	108,028
5 Colorado.....	124	156	81	75	4,517	2,552	1,965	75,025		73,025	2,000
6 Connecticut.....	1,635	2,357	452	1,905	88,449	45,556	42,893	1,426,846	409	1,216,789	200,648
7 Dakota.....	34	48	22	26	1,923	679	544	8,684		8,364	320
8 Delaware.....	326	338	107	281	16,835	7,094	9,141	127,729		120,420	7,300
9 District of Columbia.....	216	218	15	203	11,182	5,510	5,672	439,920	3,000	431,920	5,000
10 Florida.....	226	265	169	96	10,132	4,674	5,458	76,380	4,000	61,552	10,837
11 Georgia.....	246	327	180	147	11,150	5,700	5,450	175,844	7,128	59,203	103,423
12 Idaho.....	21	26	20	6	1,048	527	521	16,178		16,178	
13 Illinois.....	11,050	20,097	8,791	11,306	677,623	343,445	334,178	7,810,265		5,858,249	1,952,016
14 Indiana.....	8,871	11,042	6,402	4,640	446,076	258,189	217,887	2,063,599		2,002,052	61,547
15 Iowa.....	7,322	8,860	3,381	5,485	205,923	100,308	105,615	3,245,352	3,100	3,241,752	500
16 Kansas.....	1,663	1,864	629	1,035	58,030	29,632	28,398	660,635		645,532	15,103
17 Kentucky.....	4,727	5,351	3,468	1,883	218,240	111,802	106,438	1,150,451	24,885	604,905	520,661
18 Louisiana.....	178	459	122	337	25,832	12,095	13,737	473,707		445,683	28,024
19 Maine.....	4,565	6,625	2,261	4,364	152,765	73,393	79,372	843,435	4,116	809,941	29,376
20 Maryland.....	1,487	2,150	933	1,217	83,226	42,927	40,299	1,146,057	4,507	1,039,135	102,415
21 Massachusetts.....	5,160	6,140	753	5,387	242,145	121,572	120,573	3,207,826	27,315	3,069,085	111,426
22 Michigan.....	5,414	8,977	2,796	6,181	254,628	123,984	130,844	2,164,480		2,019,622	144,867
23 Minnesota.....	2,424	2,758	919	1,839	103,408	53,171	50,237	895,204		870,476	24,738
24 Mississippi.....											
25 Missouri.....	5,906	7,362	4,414	2,948	320,313	163,583	156,731	3,092,733	5,300	3,007,766	70,667
26 Montana.....	45	46	33	13	1,544	965	579	32,925		30,434	2,491
27 Nebraska.....	781	813	436	377	17,052	9,227	7,825	182,160		181,435	725
28 Nevada.....	38	56	9	47	1,856	1,065	791	81,273		81,273	
29 New Hampshire.....	2,464	3,110	510	2,600	59,408	30,275	29,133	403,310	1,643	301,991	9,676
30 New Jersey.....	1,531	3,016	956	2,060	80,105	39,763	40,342	1,562,573		1,492,608	69,865
31 New Mexico.....	5	5	5		188	84	104	1,000			1,000
32 New York.....	11,678	23,729	5,710	18,019	719,181	302,373	416,808	8,912,024	13,122	8,385,330	513,372
33 North Carolina.....	1,435	1,518	1,125	393	41,912	21,270	20,633	205,131	600	174,197	30,334
34 Ohio.....	11,458	21,743	9,306	12,437	737,693	389,029	348,071	8,528,145	10,000	8,405,145	23,000
35 Oregon.....	504	703	429	274	29,829	15,531	14,291	139,387	3,000	134,648	1,739
36 Pennsylvania.....	14,107	17,118	7,298	9,820	745,734	393,953	351,781	7,292,946	10,000	7,060,111	232,835
37 Rhode Island.....	487	775	165	610	27,250	12,736	14,514	355,582	1,085	348,656	5,641
38 South Carolina.....	581	781	429	352	31,362	13,682	17,680	279,723		270,423	9,300
39 Tennessee.....	1,932	2,141	1,579	562	82,070	43,600	39,370	683,008	1,100	580,416	101,402
40 Texas.....											
41 Utah.....											
42 Vermont.....	2,830	4,622	1,171	3,451	52,067	25,872	26,195	516,702	1,366	504,006	11,330
43 Virginia.....	192	171	43	128	8,700	4,975	4,425	98,770	1,050	55,425	42,295
44 Washington.....	154	158	75	83	4,760	2,456	2,304	33,746		30,326	3,420
45 West Virginia.....	2,371	2,687	1,997	600	101,493	53,587	47,906	500,811	1,800	575,324	22,687
46 Wisconsin.....	4,850	7,660	2,353	5,986	337,008	172,950	164,058	2,209,384	350	1,962,741	246,293
47 Wyoming.....	4	4	2	2	175	100	75	2,876		2,876	

STATISTICS OF SCHOOLS.

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TABLE XII (A.)—THE UNITED STATES—Continued.

PUBLIC.												
1860						1850						
Number.	Teachers.	Pupils.	Total.	INCOME, YEAR ENDED JUNE 1, 1860.			Number.	Teachers.	Pupils.	INCOME, YEAR ENDED JUNE 1, 1850.		
				From endowment.	From taxation and public funds.	From other sources.				Total.	From endowment.	From taxation and public funds.
107,880	131,090	4,955,804	\$22,548,510	\$416,606	\$18,952,073	\$3,179,840	80,091	92,000	3,354,173	\$9,591,530	\$182,594	\$7,261,083
1,903	2,038	61,751	489,474	-----	263,103	226,311	1,152	1,195	28,380	315,602	2,916	57,167
727	757	19,242	120,613	200	14,456	105,957	353	355	8,493	43,763	1,720	9,209
496	593	24,977	353,096	15,065	270,818	67,913	2	2	49	3,600	3,600	-----
1,805	2,049	82,530	374,954	15,604	308,430	50,920	1,656	1,787	71,269	231,220	5,674	194,177
256	296	11,736	67,847	500	61,379	5,908	194	214	8,970	43,861	-----	42,175
30	40	2,326	7,575	-----	7,575	-----	22	34	2,169	14,232	1,100	12,640
97	98	2,032	20,099	75	3,116	16,908	69	73	1,878	22,386	-----	250
1,752	1,884	56,087	449,966	10,035	170,519	263,412	1,251	1,285	32,705	182,231	500	38,479
8,489	11,090	433,018	2,186,872	53,888	2,050,916	83,068	4,054	4,252	125,790	349,350	20,526	230,238
6,563	6,982	293,089	686,188	4,070	642,950	39,168	4,622	4,860	161,500	314,467	10,630	208,336
3,836	4,505	165,588	614,975	2,276	584,948	27,751	742	830	29,616	51,492	-----	35,027
123	133	4,758	22,807	210	15,658	6,939	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	15,865
4,507	4,646	156,158	499,644	3,956	373,178	122,510	2,234	2,306	71,429	211,852	-----	87,652
713	856	31,813	469,210	6,645	404,755	57,810	664	822	25,046	349,679	3,200	288,412
4,376	5,670	186,717	454,589	14,813	421,607	18,169	4,042	5,540	192,815	315,436	2,605	300,713
935	943	36,216	243,079	2,786	190,042	50,251	907	1,005	33,254	220,148	1,559	153,936
4,134	5,308	206,974	1,545,454	47,615	1,463,776	34,063	3,670	4,443	176,475	1,006,795	16,906	972,482
4,007	5,825	201,301	632,477	4,400	576,455	71,022	2,714	3,231	110,455	167,806	-----	143,158
879	914	31,083	85,784	3,784	79,320	2,680	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
1,116	1,215	30,970	385,070	21,225	137,636	226,818	782	826	18,746	254,159	3,520	66,118
4,120	4,760	175,855	802,856	41,525	563,404	197,807	1,570	1,620	51,754	160,770	7,178	77,831
85	93	3,078	11,619	-----	8,626	2,993	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2
2,301	2,985	70,539	218,244	2,447	202,757	13,040	2,381	3,013	75,643	166,944	2,523	156,006
1,496	1,890	110,320	536,531	5,406	443,306	87,729	1,479	1,590	78,205	216,992	2,573	141,215
17	16	235	1,999	-----	-----	1,999	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3
10,650	15,733	697,283	3,341,088	14,179	3,114,199	212,710	11,580	13,965	675,281	1,472,657	20,426	1,330,797
2,994	3,928	105,025	268,719	21,462	239,779	7,478	2,657	2,730	104,095	158,504	1,535	140,314
11,783	15,852	590,549	2,531,844	60,550	2,380,420	95,865	11,661	12,886	484,153	743,074	20,150	614,937
230	245	8,158	49,302	-----	20,009	20,293	3	4	80	3,927	-----	2,527
11,597	13,194	565,303	2,495,056	16,297	2,430,531	48,228	9,061	10,024	413,706	1,414,530	21,425	1,363,987
426	643	25,570	158,953	781	141,369	16,803	416	518	23,130	100,481	660	93,730
757	811	20,716	204,593	12,455	69,249	122,880	724	739	17,838	200,600	3,000	37,173
2,965	3,064	138,809	402,904	5,343	218,648	178,913	2,667	2,804	103,651	195,443	8,912	102,238
1,218	1,274	34,611	414,168	6,743	74,241	333,184	349	360	7,946	44,088	-----	44,088
173	220	5,485	27,833	-----	17,130	10,708	13	-----	-----	11,512	-----	8,200
2,606	3,314	80,904	220,034	990	215,628	4,007	2,731	4,173	93,457	176,111	6,737	148,677
3,778	3,896	85,443	498,638	4,446	177,139	317,053	2,937	3,005	67,438	314,625	12,235	104,298
46	46	879	16,176	-----	6,575	9,601	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
3,795	4,206	198,676	596,975	1,826	573,207	21,942	1,423	1,529	58,817	113,133	385	108,384

STATISTICS OF SCHOOLS.

TABLE XII (A.)—THE UNITED STATES—Continued.

STATISTICS OF SCHOOLS.

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TABLE XII (A.)—THE UNITED STATES—Continued.

NOT PUBLIC.

OTHER.

1870

Number.	TEACHERS.			PUPILS.			INCOME, YEAR ENDED JUNE 1, 1870.			
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	From endowment.	From taxation and public funds.	From other sources, including tuition.
14,025	25,077	11,389	13,688	726,688	353,134	373,554	\$13,696,140	\$163,249	\$570,282	\$12,962,615
100	149	77	72	4,385	2,034	2,351	71,370	-----	2,000	69,370 1
1	7	-----	7	132	72	60	6,000	-----	-----	6,000 2
197	252	144	108	7,028	3,581	3,447	73,514	-----	-----	73,514 3
167	303	98	205	5,620	2,305	3,324	277,730	500	600	276,639 4
16	20	8	12	396	203	193	7,090	-----	350	6,740 5
271	403	145	318	8,831	4,548	4,283	164,230	16,470	-----	147,750 6
1	4	1	3	32	15	17	600	-----	-----	600 7
38	59	8	51	1,881	919	962	31,433	-----	-----	31,433 8
84	221	66	155	6,507	3,144	3,363	150,003	-----	-----	150,003 9
141	185	69	116	3,958	1,796	2,162	67,175	650	7,220	59,305 10
1,471	1,702	1,070	632	45,342	22,319	23,023	692,388	19,132	21,610	631,646 11
4	7	3	4	160	75	85	3,760	-----	-----	3,760 12
705	3,388	1,206	2,122	78,397	39,255	39,142	1,263,373	30,195	7,943	1,225,234 13
152	285	92	193	10,064	4,539	5,525	69,401	-----	6,200	63,201 14
103	143	66	77	5,278	1,936	3,342	42,550	-----	-----	42,550 15
11	13	4	9	671	201	380	7,350	-----	-----	7,350 16
234	352	143	209	11,357	5,226	6,131	345,078	9,130	2,713	340,235 17
366	1,003	625	378	29,147	14,895	14,252	277,652	350	2,905	274,397 18
98	142	36	106	4,180	1,391	2,789	60,394	1,500	400	58,494 19
920	724	295	429	17,595	8,157	9,438	225,668	2,890	27,000	195,778 20
482	880	269	620	19,250	7,941	11,309	533,090	-----	-----	533,690 21
148	266	74	192	6,319	2,638	3,681	88,374	1,500	-----	86,874 22
46	77	22	55	3,065	1,430	1,635	40,189	2,000	-----	38,189 23
1,543	1,650	1,018	632	41,990	22,259	19,731	683,500	-----	133,825	549,675 24
648	949	364	585	37,204	16,465	20,730	586,076	1,000	-----	585,076 25
8	11	1	10	151	52	99	7,045	-----	-----	7,045 26
9	14	7	7	406	188	218	8,500	-----	-----	8,500 27
15	28	4	24	517	214	303	20,220	-----	3,000	26,220 28
38	65	22	43	1,925	1,040	885	27,632	300	-----	27,632 29
349	767	403	364	48,124	26,629	21,495	1,226,330	-----	-----	1,226,330 30
35	46	20	17	1,124	679	445	12,136	-----	1,200	10,936 31
1,068	3,140	1,154	1,986	99,113	45,747	53,366	3,302,566	9,549	299,537	2,993,480 32
592	832	412	420	16,334	7,726	8,608	196,441	360	14,648	181,433 33
327	828	372	456	32,009	17,873	14,136	627,600	-----	-----	627,600 34
23	54	11	43	1,026	320	806	57,512	6,000	-----	51,512 35
552	1,203	397	806	44,924	19,749	25,175	616,115	63,783	18,000	534,332 36
69	134	36	98	4,148	1,771	2,377	130,880	450	-----	130,430 37
136	183	88	95	4,767	2,389	2,378	92,190	-----	-----	92,190 38
634	761	471	290	23,192	12,191	11,001	319,930	3,700	2,350	313,580 39
535	649	567	82	22,276	11,690	10,586	381,330	360	480	380,490 40
263	403	203	200	20,947	9,774	11,173	149,147	-----	4,151	144,996 41
208	334	81	253	6,650	3,171	3,479	78,433	-----	11,497	67,006 42
1,786	2,146	1,117	1,029	44,458	22,180	22,278	547,378	430	1,723	545,225 43
13	27	3	24	479	191	288	8,568	-----	-----	8,568 44
57	78	30	48	1,784	857	927	19,844	-----	-----	19,844 45
56	110	13	97	3,406	1,279	2,127	83,273	-----	1,000	82,273 46
5	11	5	6	130	90	40	5,500	-----	-----	5,500 47

STATISTICS OF SCHOOLS.

TABLE XII (A.)—THE UNITED STATES—Continued.

STATISTICS OF SCHOOLS.

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TABLE XII (A.)—THE UNITED STATES—Continued.

NOT PUBLIC.

COLLEGES.					ACADEMIES AND OTHER SCHOOLS.								
1850													
Number.	Teachers.	Pupils.	INCOME, YEAR ENDED JUNE 1, 1850.			Number.	Teachers.	Pupils.	INCOME, YEAR ENDED JUNE 1, 1850.				
			Total.	From endowment.	From taxation and public funds.				Total.	From endowment.	From taxation and public funds.		
234	1,651	27,159	\$1,916,628	\$452,314	\$300,034	\$1,264,280	6,032	12,207	261,362	\$4,653,842	\$288,855	\$129,000	\$4,235,957
5	55	567	41,255	5,000	305	35,050	106	380	8,290	164,165	1,100	4,940	158,116
3	14	150	3,100	—	—	3,100	90	120	2,407	27,937	—	—	27,937
							6	5	170	14,270	3,000	70	11,200
4	56	738	53,639	24,000	—	29,579	202	329	6,990	145,067	3,385	1,754	140,828
													7
2	16	144	17,200	1,200	—	16,000	65	94	2,011	47,832	925	1	47,606
2	36	218	24,000	1,200	—	22,800	47	126	2,333	84,040	—	—	84,040
													9
13	84	1,535	105,430	21,720	500	83,210	219	318	9,059	108,983	7,397	200	101,386
													11
6	35	442	13,300	4,500	700	8,100	81	156	4,179	40,488	1,985	806	37,607
11	61	1,069	43,350	14,000	300	29,050	131	233	6,185	63,520	710	80	62,730
2	4	100	2,000	200	—	1,800	31	44	1,051	7,980	2,500	—	5,480
													15
15	100	1,873	131,461	45,608	15,447	70,406	330	600	12,712	252,617	5,445	5,534	241,638
5	35	469	76,250	18,600	25,000	32,650	143	354	5,328	193,077	52,200	2,985	137,892
3	21	282	14,000	1,500	6,000	6,500	131	233	6,048	51,187	8,376	7,106	35,705
11	91	992	101,714	—	1,700	100,014	294	480	10,677	242,229	14,995	7,165	220,060
6	85	1,043	107,901	52,223	5,000	50,678	381	521	12,774	310,177	10,470	148	290,559
3	22	308	14,000	—	—	14,000	37	71	1,619	24,947	7,960	—	16,987
								1	1	12	140	—	140
11	45	862	42,400	10,600	—	31,800	171	207	6,628	73,717	100	5,793	67,834
9	65	1,009	79,528	23,000	—	56,528	204	368	8,829	143,171	—	870	142,301
													25
													26
													27
													28
1	18	273	11,000	4,000	—	7,000	107	183	5,321	43,202	6,136	932	36,134
4	49	470	79,700	6,000	—	73,700	219	437	9,569	226,388	1,800	271	224,317
								1	1	40	—	—	31
18	174	2,673	148,258	29,567	12,855	105,830	883	3,130	49,262	810,332	23,185	51,277	735,870
5	29	513	40,700	11,300	—	29,400	272	403	7,822	187,648	15,987	—	171,661
26	180	3,621	125,792	25,136	—	100,656	206	474	15,052	140,392	5,690	16,260	137,443
								29	44	842	20,888	—	20,888
21	125	3,286	282,205	94,300	45	187,860	524	914	23,751	467,843	73,450	3,927	390,457
1	11	150	3,500	3,500	—	—	46	75	1,601	32,748	6,500	—	26,248
8	43	720	104,790	9,650	41,700	53,440	202	333	7,467	205,489	8,700	926	190,563
17	79	1,605	63,507	9,300	452	53,725	260	401	9,517	156,842	6,183	10,288	140,371
2	7	165	1,000	—	—	1,000	97	137	3,389	39,384	—	—	39,384
								13	—	2,050	—	—	41
5	30	464	21,558	4,700	—	16,858	118	257	6,864	48,935	3,727	7,854	37,354
12	73	1,343	159,700	30,550	90,000	39,940	303	530	8,983	234,372	6,740	504	227,128
								4,300	58	86	2,723	18,796	—
2	8	75	4,300	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18,796	46
												47	47

TABLE XII (B.)—THE UNITED STATES, BY CLASSES AND KINDS.

CLASSES AND KINDS.	Number.	TEACHERS.			PUPILS.			INCOME, YEAR ENDED JUNE 1.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	From endowment.	From taxation and public funds.
ALL CLASSES.										
1870	141,620	221,042	93,329	127,713	7,200,938	3,621,996	3,587,942	\$95,402,726	\$3,663,785	\$61,746,039
1860	115,924	150,241	.....	.....	5,477,037	.....	.....	34,718,112	2,199,631	19,929,537
1850	87,957	105,858	.....	.....	3,649,694	.....	.....	16,162,000	923,763	7,590,117
PUBLIC.										
1870	125,059	183,198	74,174	109,024	6,928,060	3,120,052	3,108,008	64,030,673	144,533	58,855,507
1860	107,880	131,099	.....	.....	4,955,894	.....	.....	22,548,519	416,606	18,952,073
1850	80,991	92,000	.....	.....	3,354,173	.....	.....	9,501,530	182,594	7,261,083
NOT PUBLIC.										
1870	16,570	37,844	19,155	18,689	981,878	501,944	479,934	31,372,053	3,519,252	2,890,532
1860	7,344	10,149	.....	.....	521,143	.....	.....	12,169,593	1,783,025	977,464
1850	6,266	13,858	.....	.....	288,521	.....	.....	6,570,470	741,169	320,034
<i>Kinds of not public.</i>										
1870	2,545	12,767	7,766	5,001	255,190	148,810	106,380	17,675,907	3,356,003	2,320,250
Classical, professional, and technical.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,969,654
Other	14,025	25,077	11,389	13,688	726,088	353,134	373,554	13,696,146	163,249	570,232
1860	467	2,895	.....	.....	56,120	.....	.....	3,176,717	894,736	150,822
Colleges.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,992,876	888,289	817,642
Academies and other schools.	6,877	16,247	.....	.....	465,023	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,286,915
1850	234	1,651	.....	.....	27,150	.....	.....	1,916,628	452,314	200,034
Colleges.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,653,842	288,855	120,000
Academies and other schools.	6,032	12,207	.....	.....	261,362	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,235,957